



# EU BON - Integration of biodiversity data for Europe and requirements for Policy

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# Main obstacle for reaching the 2020 biodiversity goals / implementing the European Biodiversity Strategy:

Knowledge gaps in biodiversity data / information :

→ lack of timely integration of (well informed) biodiversity aspects & issues into actual political, economic, and management decisions ....

#### Basic aims of the workshop:

- identify existing gaps of current biodiversity information
- determine current needs regarding biodiversity information by policy / stakeholders
- potential of EU BON to develop solutions to overcome existing knowledge gaps:
- → reliable, relevant, up-to-date, and publicly available biodiversity information through the EU BON [GEO BON] data portal ...











#### **Agenda Stakeholder Round Table – Morning Session**

- 11:00 Welcome Christoph Häuser / Jane Shiel (EC)
- 11:15 General overview of EU BON and its targets Christoph Häuser
- 11:30 Synergies and contributions from other EU projects Chair: Dirk Schmeller (UFZ)
  - Kris Verheyen (University Gent; FunDivEurope)
  - Jörg Freyhof (IGB; BioFresh)
  - Lyubomir Penev (Pensoft; STEP)
  - Rudolf May (German Federal Agency for Nature Conservation; INSIPRE)
  - Peter Galbusera (KMDA; CONGRESS)

#### **BREAK**

12:30 Gap-analysis of existing biodiversity information with regard to the European Biodiversity Strategy and its indicators

Chair: Dirk Schmeller (UFZ)

- Urmas Kõljalg (UniversityTartu)
- Christina Secades (UNEP-WCMC)

Discussion

13:30 **LUNCH** 











#### Agenda Stakeholder Round Table – Afternoon Session

- 14:15 **EU BON and global governance** Chair: Rob Doubleday (Univ. Cambridge)
  - (1) Perspectives for biodiversity policy Georgios Sarantakos (GEO), Anne Teller (EC)
  - (2) Perspectives for citizen science Veljo Runnel (University Tartu), Cigdem Adem (EEA)
  - (3) EU BON Biodiversity Portal content creation and integrating key datasets for policy, science and citizens *Patricia Mergen (RMCA)*

Discussion

15:30 Resume (Expectations for EU BON from European Policy Bodies)
Chair: Christoph Häuser

16:00 End of event















## **Global challenges:**

# The **big** issues:

- Biodiversity,
- Climate,
- Water & Food,
- Poverty.



The Knowledge Society is based on science and technology, i.e., the availability of sound & reliable scientific data, analysis and tools











# Biodiversity – challenges:

- ongoing biodiversity loss continued / increased extinction rates / habitat losses
- missing baseline data lack of basic knowlege
- fragmentation of available information problems accessing/using existing knowledge
- targeted information delivery limited impact of scientific data on policy and individual behaviour













## The real threat: biodiversity loss

- **Mammals:** [IUCN ",red lists" - www.iucnredlist.org]
  - (1990): threatened + endangered: 647 spp.
  - (2008): threatened (CR, EN, VU): 1141 spp.
  - (2012): threatened (CR, EN, VU): 1139 spp.
  - (= 23% of all mammal species known)!

#### **Reptiles:**

- (1990): threatened (+ endangered): 207 spp. – (2003) : threatened: 293 spp. – (2008) : threatened: 423 spp. – (2012) : threatened: 807 spp.
- Increases from: 2000 - 2003 - 2008
  - 5,611 : 6,774 : 8,457 spp. – plants: - vertebrates: 3,507 : 3,524 : 5,966 spp. – invertebrates: 1,928 : 1,959 : 2,496 spp.
- n.b.: insects (= 950,000 spp.): only 0.02% of all insect species could yet be evaluated!!











# The challenge: diversity & fragmentation of biodiversity data











## **EU BON project – key information**

**EC FP7 - Cooperation Theme 6: Environment (incl. climate change) (ENV.2012.6.2-2):** Assessing global biological resources: the European contribution to GEO BON

**EC funding mechanism:** Collaborative Project

Project start: 1st December, 2012

**Duration:** 54 months (48 + 6)

Consortium: 30 partners (18 countries)

**Budget:** 11,6 mio Euro, <9 mio Euro EC contribution

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## **EU BON consortium partners**

Museum für Naturkunde, Berlin (MfN) – Germany

University of Tartu (UTARTU) - Estonia

University of Eastern Finland (UEF) - Finland

**Global Biodiversity Information Facility Secretariat,** 

Copenhagen (GBIF) – Denmark

University of Leeds (UnivLeeds) – UK

Helmholtz Centre for Environmental Research, Leipzig /

Halle (UFZ) - Germany

The Spanish National Research Council: MNCN, Madrid

(CSIC) - Spain

University of Cambridge (UCAM) – UK

Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS:

IMBE) - France

Pensoft Publishers, Sofia – Bulgaria

**Senckenberg Research Institute and Natural History** 

Museum, Frankfurt (SGN) - Germany

**Vizzuality, Madrid – Spain** 

FishBase Information and Research Group (FIN), Los

Banos – Philippines

Hellenic Centre for Marine Research, Iraklion (HCMR) -

Greece

The Natural History Museum, London (NHML) – UK

Freie Universität Berlin (FUB: BGBM) – Germany

**University of Copenhagen (UCPH) – Denmark** 

Royal Museum for Central Africa, Tervuren (MRAC) –

Belgium

Plazi, Bern – Switzerland

GlueCAD Ltd., Haifa – Israel

Institute for European Environmental Policy (IEEP) – UK

Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas da Amazônia (INPA),

Manaus – Brazil

Swedish Museum of Natural History (NRM), Stockholm -

Sweden

Institute of Botany, Slovak Academy of Sciences (IBSAS),

**Bratislava - Slovak Republic** 

European Bird Census Council (EBCC) – Spain

Norwegian Biodiversity Information Centre (NBIC) – Norway

**Edmund Mach Foundation (FEM)**— Italy

TerraData environmetrics – Italy

European Academy of Bolzano (EURAC) - Italy

**UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC)**,

Cambridge - UK

















- WP1: Data sources: requirements, gap analysis & data mobilization [University Tartu];
- WP2: Data integration & interoperability [Univ Eastern Finland Digitarium];
- WP3: Improving tools and methods for data analysis & interface [Univ Leeds];
- **WP4:** Link environment to biodiversity: **analyses** of patterns, processes & trends [UFZ];
- WP5: EU BON testing and validation of concepts, tools, and services [CSIC];
- WP6: Stakeholder engagement & science-policy dialogue [Univ Cambridge];
- WP7: Implementation of GEO BON: strategies & solutions at European (& global) levels [CNRS: IMEB];
- WP8: Dissemination and outreach [Pensoft];
- **WP9:** Consortium **management** & organization [MfN].





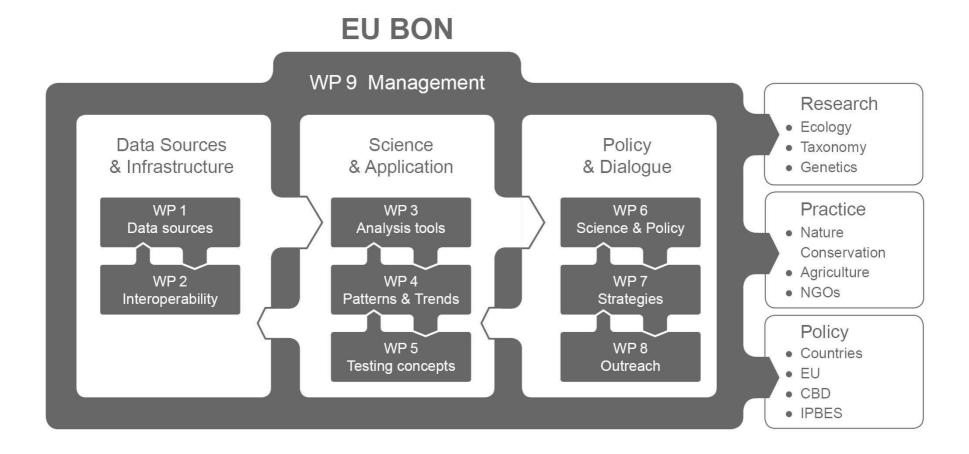








#### **EU BON workflow / organization**













#### **EU BON characteristics**

A key feature of EU BON will be the delivery of integrated, near-real-time relevant data – both from on-ground observation and remote sensing – to the various stakeholders and end users ranging from local to global levels.

#### This will require:

- (1) the establishment and adoption of **new data standards and integration techniques**,
- (2) harmonized data collection and management,
- (3) the development of **new approaches** and strategies for **future biodiversity monitoring and assessment**,
- (4) providing **practical indicators** and **interpretation tools** for end-users from, e.g., agriculture to nature conservation.















# Main *objective* of EU BON

#### => building a *European* contribution to *GEO BON*

The main objective of EU BON is to build a substantial part of the Group on Earth Observation's Biodiversity Observation Network (**GEO BON**), also in light of the new Intergovernmental science-policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (**IPBES**).



















# Expected **EU BON** contributions to **GEO WP** / tasks:

IN-01 Earth Observing Systems (C1)

**IN-02 Earth Data Sets** 

**IN-03 GEOSS Common Infrastructure** 

ID-01 Advancing GEOSS Data Sharing Principles

**ID-02 Developing Institutional and Individual Capacity (C1, C2)** 

ID-03 Science and Technology in GEOSS

SB-01 Oceans and Society: Blue Planet (C1, C2)

EC-01 Global Ecosystem Monitoring

**BI-01 Global Biodiversity Observation (GEO BON)** 











## **EU BON outputs and products (1)**

- gap analysis for available data layers at different scales, mainly in/for Europe (WP1)
- strategies for targeted data mobilization (WP1)
- new and improved data standards for advancing interoperability (WP2)
- new, scalable/customized European Biodiversity Portal (WP2 / WP8)
- software tools for improved recording / mapping of habitats, species distributions and patterns (WP3)
- Improved models for impacts of different drivers on abundance & distribution, applicable at different scales (WP4)
- **guidelines** for improved, integrated **monitoring schemes** at different scales / levels (WP4)











## **EU BON outputs and products (2)**

- results & lessons from operating EU BON test sites: template and recommendations for global network of GEO BON sites (WP5)
- recommendations for future integrated national / regional biodiversity information infrastructures (BIFS / BONS), including business plan (all, WP7)
- blueprint for a global biodiversity monitoring scheme / infrastructure (all, WP7)
- contribute to IPBES (information) needs at European and national levels (WP6 / WP7)









# Symposium and EU BON kickoff meeting

Berlin, 11-15 February 2013

**Symposium**: "Nature and Governance: Biodiversity Data, Science, and the Policy Interface"

**Topics** (16 invited speakers, >120 participants)

- Which data does policy need?
- The future of biodiversity information: new ways for generating, managing, and integrating biodiversity data
- How new approaches can link scales and disciplines
- Broadening the base: new ways to engage the public and stakeholders in biodiversity monitoring and assessments















#### First WP5 Meeting at the EU BON test site Doñana

2-4 April 2013, Doñana Biological Station



#### Goal:

- Sharing data resolution and format among testing sites
- Build a draft on principles and guidelines for establishing and operating EU BON test sites

#### **Participants:**

•23 people from 10 institutions (6 countries) met in the field station of the CSIC, Doñana Biological Station, Andalucia, Spain









#### **EU BON Task Groups are getting established**

#### **Informatics and Data Standards Task Force (ITF)**

1st Meeting: 29-31 May 2013, Trondheim (Norway)

Coordination by WP2 (Data Integration & Interoperability; Lead: Hannu Saarenmaa)

- Getting to know GEOSS and GEO BON
- Detailed discussion and group work on the EU BON WP2 tasks
  - Architectural design how to integrate with GCI, LifeWatch, and other networks
  - EU BON portal
  - Review and guidelines for using data standards
  - Data sharing tools how to cover more data types and implement wider standards
  - Gap analysis and priorities for filling identified gaps in data coverage and quality WP1
  - Registry and metadata catalogue
  - Helpdesk and training programme

#### **Policy/Stakeholder Round Table**

1st EU BON Stakeholder Round Table: 18 June 2013, Brussels (Belgium)

Coordinated by WP6 (Stakeholder Engagement & Science-policy Dialogue; Lead: Rob Doubleday)

- > Expectations from the EC & political stakeholders
- ➤ Gap-analysis with regard to the European Biodiversity Strategy and its indicators
- > The contribution of EU BON to support the EC with regard to IPBES
- Perspectives for citizen science







## **EU BON – Science-Policy and Stakeholders WP 6**

#### **Objectives:**

- review policy requirements for biodiversity data at European and national levels
- engagement with relevant political authorities and other stakeholders at European and national levels in support of the delivery of the EU BON project
- identify and pilot new approaches to overcome barriers to the effective use of biodiversity data in conservation policy at European and national levels
- to build up **stakeholder dialogue** with exemplar sector-specific user communities (including business)
- to test and refine interactive visualization and decision support tools

















- Review policy and stakeholder requirements for biodiversity data
- EU BON stakeholder round table
- In-depth analysis of biodiversity data use in conservation policy
- Sector specific stakeholder engagement with user communities
- Testing and refining interactive visualization and decision support tools

#### **WP 6 Partners:**













































# Thank you very much for your attention!

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